

Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

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Introduction

“Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe, and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high-quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.” (Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, effective of 1st September 2021 DFE, 2021)

Early childhood is the foundation on which children build the rest of their lives. At Lakey Lane Primary School we greatly value the important role that the Early Years Foundation Stage plays in laying secure foundations for future learning and development, however we also believe early childhood is valid in itself, as part of life. It is important to view the EYFS as preparation for life and not simply preparation for the next stage of education.

At Lakey Lane our practice reflects the guidance set out in the ‘Statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, Setting the Standards for learning, development, and care for children from birth to five document (DFE, 2021) and Development Matters (September 2020 revised July 2021)

All children begin school with a variety of experiences and learning. Around half of the children entering Reception will have attended Lakey Lane Nursery. It is the privilege of the staff in Nursery and Reception to take on the task of building upon the children’s previous experiences. This is done through a holistic approach to learning, ensuring that parents/carers, and all staff work effectively together to support children's learning and development.

Overarching Principles

The four guiding principles shape the practice in our EYFS department. These are:

- Every child is a unique child who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident, and self-assured.
- Children learn to be strong and independent through positive relationships.
- Children learn and develop well in enabling environments, in which their experiences respond to their individual needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and or/ carer.
- Children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates.

Aims

It is every child’s right to grow up safe, healthy, and ready to face the challenges ahead. We aim to provide a broad and balanced curriculum which will enable each child to develop personally, socially, emotionally, spiritually, physically, creatively, and intellectually to their full potential. Each child is valued as an individual and teaching and learning is based on the understanding that children develop at different rates.

We aim to:

- Provide a safe, challenging, stimulating, caring, and sharing environment, which is sensitive to the needs of the child, including children with additional needs.
- Provide a broad, balanced, relevant, and creative curriculum that will set in place firm foundations for future learning and development in Key Stage 1 and beyond.
- Provide opportunities for children to learn through planned, purposeful play in all areas of learning and development, both indoors and outdoors
- Use and value what each child can do, assessing their individual needs and helping each child to progress and achieve their full potential.
- Enable choice, decision-making and problem solving, fostering independence and self-confidence.
- Work in partnership with parents/carers and value their contributions.
- Ensure that all children, irrespective of ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, family background, learning difficulties, disabilities, gender, or ability, have the opportunity to experience a challenging and enjoyable programme of learning and development.

Learning and Development

The EYFS learning and development requirements comprise:

- The seven areas of learning and development and the educational programmes.
- The 17 early learning goals, which summarise the knowledge, skills and understanding that all young children should have gained by the end of the Reception year: and
- The assessment requirements (when and how the practitioners must assess children’s achievements, and when and how they should discuss children’s progress with parents and/or carers).

There are seven areas of learning and development. They are split into prime and specific areas. The three prime areas of learning and development are:

Communication and Language

Children will be provided opportunities to experience a rich language environment, to develop their confidence and skills in expressing themselves and to speak and listen in a range of situations.

Physical Development

Children will be provided with opportunities to be active and interactive; and to develop their co-ordination, control, and movement. Children will also be helped to understand the importance of physical activity and to make healthy choices in relation to food.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Children will be encouraged to develop a positive sense of themselves, and others; to form positive relationships and develop respect for others; to develop social skills and learn how to manage their feelings; to develop; to understand appropriate behaviour in groups; and to have confidence in their own abilities. Oral hygiene will be fostered.

The four **specific areas** of learning and development are:

Literacy

Children will be taught to link sounds and letters and to begin to read and write. Children will be given access to a wide range of reading materials (books, poems, and other written materials) to ignite their interest.

Mathematics

Children will be provided with opportunities to develop and improve their skills in counting, understanding, and using numbers and patterns within numbers calculating simple addition and subtraction problems and comparing measures.

Understanding the World

Children will be guided to make sense of their physical world and their community through opportunities to explore, observe and find out about people, places and the environment.

Expressive Arts and Design

Children will be enabled to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials, as well as providing opportunities and encouragement for sharing their thoughts, ideas, and feelings through a variety of activities in art, music, movement, dance, role-play and design and technology.

Staffing and Organisation

In Nursery, there are 2 staff members. We offer funded 15-hour part time places.

There are two Reception classes, with a total of 60 children. There are 2 teachers and 2 teaching assistants. There are additional members of staff, as appropriate; to support individual children with specific needs throughout the year.

A member of SLT is responsible for the EYFS phase. All staff have the appropriate qualifications to meet statutory requirements. We are always aiming to improve our teaching, skills, knowledge and understanding through training opportunities which comprise of regular CPD sessions, external training opportunities, engaging in research, opportunities to collaborate across the Trust, in class support, observations of colleagues, professional dialogue, and engagement in network meetings.

Planning

The curriculum is informed by the EYFS Framework and the key stage 1 curriculum. Our curriculum puts the principles of the EYFS into practice and is always informed by observations we have made of the children in order to understand and consider their current interests, development, and learning. All EYFS staff are committed to working together and are involved in this process.

EYFS staff consider the individual needs, interests, and stage of development of each child in their care and use this information to plan a challenging and enjoyable experience for each child in all of the areas of learning and development. EYFS staff working with the youngest children are expected to focus strongly on the three prime areas which are the basis for successful learning in the four specific areas. It is expected that the balance will shift towards a more equal focus on all areas of learning as children grow in confidence and ability within the prime areas. Throughout the early years, if a child's progress in any prime area gives cause for concern, staff discuss this with the child's parents and/or carers and, where appropriate, make an inclusion referral.

Each area of learning and development is implemented through planned purposeful play and a mix of adult-led and child-initiated activity. Play is essential for children's development, building their confidence as they learn to explore, to think about problems, and relate to others. Children learn by leading their own play, and by taking part in play which is guided by adults. There is an on-going judgement to be made by staff about the balance between activities led by

children, and activities led or guided by adults. Staff respond to each child's emerging needs and interests, guiding their development through warm, positive interactions.

Assessment, Recording and Monitoring

Assessment plays an important part in helping parents, carers and staff to recognise children's progress, understand their needs and to plan activities and support. We analyse and review what we know about each child's development and learning, and then make informed decisions about the child's progress. This enables us to plan the next steps to meet their development and learning needs. All staff who interact with the child contribute to the assessment process.

Formative assessment

This form of assessment is an integral part of the learning and development process. Staff observe children to understand their stage of development, interests and learning styles, and to then shape learning experiences for each child reflecting those observations. Formative assessment may take the form of formal observations, informal observations, other focused assessments e.g., sound/number, annotated examples of work, photographs, video, and information from parents/carers.

Each child has an individual e- Journey on Class Dojo in which this evidence is recorded. Next steps in learning are identified. Parents and/or carers are kept up to date with their child's progress and development through daily contact with staff and regular meetings. Staff address any learning and development needs in partnership with parents and/or carers, and any relevant professionals.

In the EYFS we use an assessment system based around the ELG's and the check points to make judgements about children's progress, on-going assessments feed into this. Progress is updated on an on-going basis and pupil progress meetings take place termly.

Summative assessment

The EYFS Profile is used to summarise all of the assessment undertaken and makes statements about the child's achievements in the seven areas of learning at the end of the Reception year. The profile provides parents/carers, and staff with a summative assessment of a child's attainment against expected levels. Each child's level of development must be assessed against the early learning goals. Practitioners must indicate whether children are meeting expected levels of development, or are not yet reaching expected levels (emerging).

Monitoring of Teaching and Learning

Monitoring of teaching and learning is carried out in accordance with school policy. This includes learning walks, pupil conferencing, and e-journey learning trails. Monitoring is carried out by the Leadership Team.

The Learning Environment

We aim to create an attractive, welcoming, and stimulating learning environment which will encourage children to explore, investigate, and learn through first-hand experience. We also aim to make it a place where children feel secure and confident and are challenged to develop in independence.

Learning activities are planned for both the inside and outside areas. These areas are carefully arranged to encourage quiet areas and more active areas within the learning environment. Children are encouraged to become independent learners and to take some responsibility for initiating their own lines of enquiry and investigation.

Transition

We aim to ensure that the children experience a smooth and positive transition as they move from pre-school/home setting to Nursery, Nursery to Reception and Reception to Year 1.

The aim is for all staff to have:

- A shared understanding of what the principles of the EYFS look like in effective practice.
- Understand and value the EYFS.
- Promote best practice for transition by considering the transition experience of the children and effective transfer of information, including the EYFSP and characteristics of effective learning.
- Use information about children to plan a relevant curriculum.

To support this, we provide opportunities for staff to:

- Observe the children in their current groups.
- Take part in moderation of e-journals and writing assessments.
- Discuss each child's individual needs.
- Undertake home visits for new children.

- Hold induction workshops for new children and their parents (Nursery) Have regular slots in the curriculum where children visit their new class.

Working in partnership with Parents and/ or Carers

We recognise that parents/carers are the child's first and most enduring educators. When parents/carers and staff work together in early years settings, the results have a positive impact on the child's development. A successful partnership needs to be a two-way flow of information, knowledge, and expertise.

We aim to develop this by:

- Holding a parent workshop for new children and their parent/carer before they start school.
- Providing termly parent workshops to provide parents with a chance to support their child within school.
- Holding regular parent meetings to provide information, including supporting our parents in the application process for starting their child at a school.
- Providing an Information Booklet for Parents, this booklet provides information required as stated in the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage
- Providing a curriculum overview informing parents/carers of current learning opportunities
- Inviting parents/carers to help in Nursery and Reception and, subject to safeguarding procedures, accompany children on school visits.
- Holding parents' evenings, discussing progress, celebrating success, and sharing individual targets
- Providing an annual written report to parents to celebrate their child's successes.

Equal Opportunities

At Lakey Lane we aim to provide all pupils, regardless of ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, family background, learning difficulties, disabilities, gender or ability, equal access to all aspects of school life and work to ensure that every child is valued fully as an individual. Staff, as role models, are aware of the influence of adults in promoting positive attitudes and use that influence to challenge stereotypical ideas.

Children with special educational needs will be given support as appropriate to enable them to benefit from the curriculum. This includes children that are more able, and those with specific learning difficulties and disabilities. Individual Learning Plans identify targets in specific areas of learning for those children who require additional support, in line with the school's Inclusion Policy.

The school's Inclusion Manager is responsible for providing additional information and advice to staff and parents/carers, and for arranging external intervention and support where necessary. For further information see the school's Inclusion Policy.

Safeguarding and Welfare requirements

At Lakey Lane we take the necessary steps to safeguard and promote the welfare of children. We follow the EYFS Statutory Framework, legal requirements. We also follow the Child protection/safeguarding policy of the school.

The DSLs are displayed around school and staff are fully trained and aware of procedures in this area.

Risk assessments for the indoor and outdoor environments and particular activities are carried out on a regular basis. All staff are involved in this process. Additional risk assessments for the Nursery and Reception are carried out by the Site supervisor.

It is our policy at Lakey Lane to have all personal mobiles turned off whilst supervising children. Cameras and iPads are used to record progress and to enable the engagement of parents in their child's learning, parents give permission for this to take place. E-journeys are developed on Class Dojo over the year and information is shared with parents.

Mobile phones are never used to take photographs of children, staff have school equipment, and this is used. Once the photographs are uploaded, they are removed from the camera. Consent for photographs is obtained from parents/carers and are stored appropriately.

At Lakey Lane we comply with the Data Protection Act 2018 and the Freedom of Information Act 2000 we use photographs taken with permission on:

- The school web site
- The school plasma screen on display in school Learning e-journeys

Missing Children

In the unlikely event of a child going missing school policy will be followed. We will: Immediately search the school premises, both indoors and outdoors

- Contact the parent/carer.
- If necessary, inform the police.
- Review school security systems
- Make any necessary changes to ensure the safety of children.

Complaints Procedure

If a parent has a concern or complaint school policy will be followed. Any complaints are treated seriously and are investigated. Details are also provided in the complaints policy on the school website.

Review

The effectiveness of this policy will be monitored and evaluated by the SLT and will be reviewed in line with statutory requirements or sooner when appropriate.